

Ätherisches Adlerholzöl

Literatur

- Baranauskiene R, Venskutonis P, Viskelis P, Dambrauskiene E. Influence of nitrogen fertilizers on the yield and composition of thyme (*Thymus vulgaris*). *Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry* 2003; 51(26): 7751–7758.
- Bergner CL, Smolinsky AN, Hart PC, Dufour BD, Egan RJ, LaPorte JL, Kalueff AV. Mouse models for studying depression-like states and antidepressant drugs. *Mouse Models for Drug Discovery* 2010; 602: 267–282.
- Breitmaier PDE. *Terpene: Aromen, Düfte, Pharmaka, Pheromone*. Weinheim: Wiley-VCH 2005; 28–39.
- Buchbauer G, Jirovetz L, Jäger W, Dietrich H, Plank C, Karamat E. Aromatherapy: Evidence for sedative effects of the essential oil of lavender after inhalation. *Zeitschrift für Naturforschung C – A Journal of Biosciences* 1991; 46(11-12): 1067–1072.
- Chen H, Yang Y, Xue J, Wei J, Zhang Z, Chen H. Comparison of compositions and antimicrobial activities of essential oils from chemically stimulated agarwood, wild agarwood and healthy *Aquilaria sinensis* (lour.) gilg trees. *Molecules* 2011; 16(6): 4884–4896.
- CITES. Amendments to Appendices I and II of CITES. In Proceedings of Thirteenth Meeting of the Conference of the Parties, Bangkok, Thailand 2004. URL <https://bit.ly/2FMyy3N>
- Dahham S, Hassan L, Ahamed M, Majid A, Majid A, Zulkepli N. In vivo toxicity and antitumor activity of essential oils extract from agarwood (*Aquilaria crassna*). *BMC Complementary and Alternative Medicine* 2016; 16(236): 1–11.
- Erdmann N. *Wie Oud das duftet! Die Welt 6. Jänner 2012*. URL <https://bit.ly/2OuHLBL>
- GESTIS-Stoffdatenbank. 4-Phenyl-2-Butanon. URL <https://bit.ly/2OxNhUf> (30. März 2019).
- Hashim Y, Phirdaous A, Azura A. Screening of anticancer activity from agarwood essential oil. *Pharmacognosy Research* 2014; 6(3): 191–194.
- Ishihara M, Tsuneya T, Shiga M, Uneyama K. Three sesquiterpenes from agarwood. *Phytochemistry* 1991a; 30(2): 563–566.
- Ishihara M, Tsuneya T, Uneyama K. Guaiiane sesquiterpenes from agarwood. *Phytochemistry* 1991b; 30(10): 3343–3347.
- Ito M, Okimoto K, Yagura T, Honda G, Kiuchi F, Shimada Y. Induction of sesquiterpenoid production by methyl jasmonate in *Aquilaria sinensis* cell suspension culture. *Journal of Essential Oil Research* 2005; 17(2): 175–180.
- Jayachandran K, Sekar I, Parthiban KT, Amirtham D, Suresh KK. Analysis of different grades of agarwood (*Aquilaria malaccensis* Lamk.) oil through GC-MS. *Indian Journal of Natural Products and Resources* 2014; 5(1): 44–47.
- Jok V, Nurhaslina C, Hamid KK. Agarwood oil yield as a result of changes in cell morphology due to soaking process. *Procedia – Social and Behavior Sciences* 2015; 195: 2443–2450.
- Jung D. The value of agarwood: Reflections upon its use and history in South Yemen. *HeiDOK* 2011. DOI 10.11588/heidok.00012039
- Kessler D, Baldwin I. Making sense of nectar scents: The effects of nectar secondary metabolites on floral visitors of *nicotiana attenuata*. *The Plant Journal* 2007; 49(5): 840–854.
- Kim H, Son K, Chang H, Kang S. Anti-inflammatory plant flavonoids and cellular action mechanisms. *Journal of Pharmacological Sciences* 2004; 96(3): 229–245.
- Li M, Liang Y, Li Shizhen and The Grand Compendium of Materia Medica. *Journal of Traditional Chinese Medical Sciences* 2015; 2(4): 215–216.
- Liu Y, Wei J, Gao Z, Zhang Z, Lyu J. A review of quality assessment and grading for agarwood. *Chinese Herbal Medicines* 2017; 9(1): 22–30.
- Men L, Wang Y. The oxidation of yeast alcohol dehydrogenase-1 by hydrogen peroxide in vitro. *Journal of Proteome Research* 2007; 6(1): 216–225.
- Mohr D. Lohnt sich die Investition in Silber mehr als in Gold? *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung* 5. Februar 2019. URL <https://bit.ly/2OzLXjz>
- Monggoot S, Kulsing C, Wong YF, Pripdeevech P. Incubation of *Aquilaria subintegra* with microbial culture supernatants enhances production of volatile compounds and improves quality of agarwood oil. *Indian Journal of Microbiology* 2018; 58(2): 201–207.
- Naef R. The volatile and semi-volatile constituents of agarwood, the infected heartwood of *aquilaria* species: A review. *Flavour and Fragrance Journal* 2011; 26(2): 73–89.
- National Center for Biotechnology Information. 4-Phenyl-2-Butanon. PubChem Compound Database 2005, CID = 17355. Zuletzt geöffnet am 3. Februar 2019. URL <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/17355>
- National Center for Biotechnology Information. γ-Eudesmol. PubChem Compound Database 2006, CID = 6432005. Zuletzt geöffnet am 3. Februar 2019. URL <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/6432005>
- National Center for Biotechnology Information. α-Gurjenen. PubChem Compound Database 2007, CID = 15560276. Zuletzt geöffnet am 3. Februar 2019. URL <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/compound/15560276>
- National Center for Biotechnology Information. Aromadendren. PubChem Substance Database 2008, SID = 52923394. Zuletzt geöffnet am 13. Jänner 2019. URL <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/substance/52923394>
- National Center for Biotechnology Information. Valencen. PubChem Substance Database 2009, SID = 80465448. Zuletzt geöffnet am 13. Jänner 2019. URL <https://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/substance/80465448>
- Nikaido H. Permeability of the outer membrane of bacteria. *Angewandte Chemie International Edition in English* 1979; 18(5): 337–350.
- Nor AMA, Chang YS, Mailina J, Husni SS, Nor HH, Nik YY. Comparison of chemical profiles of selected agarwood oils from peninsular malaysian. *The Malaysian Journal of Analytical Sciences* 2008; 12(2): 338–340.
- Nor AMA, Ismail N, Mailina J, Taib M, Rahiman MHF, Hafizi ZM. Chemosystemic study of selected agarwood oils by gas chromatography-mass spectrometry. *Journal of Tropical Forest Science* 2014; 26(3): 382–388.
- Nor AMA, Nurlaila I, Mailina J, Azrina A, Sahrim L, Mohd HFR, Mohd NT. Identification of odor components of agarwood. *Jurnal Teknologi* 2015; 77(2): 51–55.
- Nurhaslina C, Harip MKZ, Musa M, Zaki NAM, Alwi H, Rodhi NM, Hamid KHK (2018). Analysis of sesquiterpenes in agarwood essential oil from hydrodistillation process. *Malaysian Journal of Analytical Sciences* 2018; 22(2): 353–357.
- Pornpunyapat J, Chettappananondh P, Tongurai C. Mathematical modeling for extraction of essential oil from *Aquilaria crassna* by hydro-distillation and quality of agarwood oil. *Bangladesh Journal of Pharmacology* 2011; 6(1): 18–24.
- Pripdeevech P, Khummueng W, Park SK. Identification of odor-active components of agarwood essential oils from Thailand by solid phase microextraction-GC/MS and GC-O. *Journal of Essential Oil Research* (2011); 23(4): 46–53.
- Tajuddin SN, Muhamad NS, Yamo MA, Yusoff MM. Characterization of the chemical constituents of agarwood oils from malaysian by comprehensive two-dimensional gas chromatography-time-of-flight mass spectrometry. *Mendeleev Communications* 2013; 23(1): 51–52.
- Takemoto H, Ito M, Shiraki T, Yagura T, Honda G. Sedative effects of vapor inhalation of agarwood oil and spikenard extract and identification of their active components. *Journal of Natural Medicines* 2008; 62(1): 41–46.
- Talukdar A. Gas chromatography - mass spectrometric analysis of the essential oil of eaglewood (*Aquilaria agallocha roxb*). *International Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences* 2014; 6(7): 629–931.
- Tamuli P, Boruah P, Nath SC, Leclercq P. Essential oil of eaglewood tree: A product of pathogenesis. *Journal of Essential Oil Research* 2005; 17(6): 601–604.
- The Plant List (zuletzt geöffnet am 18. Februar 2019). URL <http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/search?q=aquilaria>
- Venskutonis P. Effects of drying methods on the composition of thyme (*Thymus vulgaris L.*) and sage (*Salvia officinalis L.*). *Food Chemistry* 1997; 59(2): 219–227.
- Venskutonis R, Poll L, Larsen M. Influence of drying and irradiation on the composition of volatile compounds of thyme (*Thymus vulgaris L.*). *Flavour and Fragrance Journal* 1996; 11(2): 123–128.
- Wang S, Wang C, Peng D, Liu X, Wu C, Guo P, Wei J. Agarwood essential oil displays sedative-hypnotic effects through the GABAergic system. *Molecules* 2017; 22(12): 1–18.
- Wang MR, Li W, Luo S, Zhao X, Ma CH, Liu SX. GC-MS study of the chemical compounds of different *Aquilaria sinensis* gilgorgans and agarwood from different Asian countries. *Molecules* 2018a; 23(2168): 1–14.
- Wang S, Wang C, Yu Z, Wu C, Peng D, Liu X, Liu Y, Yang Y, Guo P, Wei J. Agarwood essential oil ameliorates restrain stress-induced anxiety and depression by inhibiting HPA axis hyperactivity. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences* 2018b; 19(11): 1–14.
- Yadav D, Mudgal V, Agrawal J, Maurya A, Bawankule D, Chanotiya C, Khan F, Thul S. Molecular docking and ADME studies of natural compounds of agarwood oil for topical anti-inflammatory activity. *Current Computer-Aided Drug Design* 2013; 9(3): 360–370.

**Ätherische Öle
in der ärztlichen Praxis**
Demoskopische Analyse 2019

Literatur

- 1) Babusyte A et al. Biogenic amines activate blood leukocytes via trace amine-associated receptors TAAR1 and TAAR2. *J Leukoc Biol* 2013; 93(3): 387–394.
- 2) Busse D et al. A synthetic sandalwood odorant induces wound-healing processes in human keratinocytes via the olfactory receptor OR2AT4. *J Invest Dermatol* 2014; 134(11): 2823–2832.
- 3) Braun T et al. Enterochromaffin cells of the human gut: sensors for spices and odors. *Gastroenterology* 2007; 132(5): 1890–1901.
- 4) Zimmermann E. Aromatherapie für Pflege- und Heilberufe. Stuttgart: Haug Verlag 2018.
- 5) Spehr J. Molekulare Mechanismen der Chemorezeption trigeminaler Neurone von Säugetieren. Dissertation. Universität Bochum 2004.
- 6) Neuhaus EM et al. Activation of an olfactory receptor inhibits proliferation of prostate cancer cells. *J Biol Chem* 2009; 284(24): 16218–16225.
- 7) Maßberg D et al. Monoterpene (−)-citronellal affects hepatocarcinoma cell signaling via an olfactory receptor. *Arch Biochem Biophys* 2015; 566: 100–109.
- 8) Gautam N et al.: Essential oils and their constituents as anticancer agents: a mechanistic view. *Biomed Res Int* 2014; 2014: 154106.
- 9) Ahmad A et al. The impact of plant volatiles on bacterial quorum sensing. *Lett Appl Microbiol* 2015; 60(1): 8–19.
- 10) Jaramillo-Colorado B et al. Anti-quorum sensing activity of essential oils from Colombian plants. *Nat Prod Res* 2012; 26(12): 1075–1086.
- 11) Kerekes EB et al. Anti-biofilm forming and anti-quorum sensing activity of selected essential oils and their main components on food-related micro-organisms. *J Appl Microbiol* 2013; 115(4): 933–942.
- 12) Paza C et al. Drimendiol, a drimane sesquiterpene with quorum sensing inhibition activity. *Nat Prod Commun* 2013; 8(2): 147–148.
- 13) de Andrade TU et al. Cardiovascular Activity of the Chemical Constituents of Essential Oils. *Molecules* 2017; 22(9): 1539.
- 14) Li Q. Effect of forest bathing trips on human immune function. *Environ Health Prev Med* 2010; 15(1): 9–17.
- 15) Sobral MV et al. Antitumor activity of monoterpenes found in essential oils. *ScientificWorldJournal* 2014; 2014: 953451.
- 16) Stringer J, Donald G. Aromasticks in cancer care: an innovation not to be sniffed at. *Complement Ther Clin Pract* 2011; 17(2): 116–121.
- 17) Karadag E et al. Effects of aromatherapy on sleep quality and anxiety of patients. *Nurs Crit Care* 2017; 22(2): 105–112.
- 18) Imanishi J et al. Anxiolytic effect of aromatherapy massage in patients with breast cancer. *Evid Based Complement Alternat Med* 2009; 6(1): 123–128.
- 19) Graham PH et al. Inhalation aromatherapy during radiotherapy: results of a placebo-controlled double-blind randomized trial. *J Clin Oncol* 2003; 21(12): 2372–2376.
- 20) Hozumi H et al. Aromatherapies using *Osmanthus fragrans* oil and grapefruit oil are effective complementary treatments for anxious patients undergoing colonoscopy: A randomized controlled study. *Complement Ther Med* 2017; 34: 165–169.
- 21) Kim JT et al. Treatment with lavender aromatherapy in the post-anesthesia care unit reduces opioid requirements of morbidly obese patients undergoing laparoscopic adjustable gastric banding. *Obes Surg* 2007; 17(7): 920–925.
- 22) Bakhtshirin F et al. The effect of aromatherapy massage with lavender oil on severity of primary dysmenorrhea in Arsanjan students. *Iran J Nurs Midwifery Res* 2015; 20(1): 156–160.
- 23) Paul IM et al. Vapor rub, petrolatum, and no treatment for children with nocturnal cough and cold symptoms. *Pediatrics* 2010; 126(6): 1092–1099.
- 24) Hasani A et al. Effect of aromatics on lung mucociliary clearance in patients with chronic airways obstruction. *J Altern Complement Med* 2003; 9(2): 243–249.
- 25) Eidt J. Der Einfluss etherischer Öle auf die Stimmung, das Schlafverhalten und die Lungenfunktion von älteren Menschen: Vergleich von Lavendel- und Orangenduft in einer placebo-kontrollierten Studie. Dissertation. Universität München 2008.
- 26) Wu JJ et al. Modulatory effects of aromatherapy massage intervention on electroencephalogram, psychological assessments, salivary cortisol and plasma brain-derived neurotrophic factor. *Complement Ther Med* 2014; 22(3): 456–462.
- 27) Tillett J et al. The uses of aromatherapy in women's health. *J Perinat Neonatal Nurs* 2010; 24(3): 238–245.